

STATE OF MICHIGAN
WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT AGENCY (WDA)
OFFICE OF ADULT EDUCATION
ASSESSMENT POLICY
EFFECTIVE July 1, 2013

Assessment Policy

Effective July 1, 2013

Contents

I. INTRODUCTION	3
II. PURPOSE.....	3
III. STATE APPROVED ASSESSMENTS	3
IV. GENERAL GUIDELINES	4
V. ADMINISTERING PRE-TESTS	4
VI. PARTICIPANT PLACEMENT	5
VII. ADMINISTERING POST-TESTS.....	5
VIII. DATA COLLECTION AND VERIFICATION.....	6
IX. CONTINUED ELIGIBILITY	6
X. UNACCEPTABLE USE OF ASSESSMENTS	7
XI. TESTING ADMINISTRATION TRAINING	8
XII. ACCOMMODATING PARTICIPANTS WITH DISABILITIES OR SPECIAL NEEDS	8
XIII. QUALITY CONTROL PROCEDURES	9
XIV. CONTACT INFORMATION	10
Appendix A: Definitions.....	11
Appendix B: Test Overview	13
Appendix C.1: TABE Testing Guidelines.....	16
Appendix C.2: CASAS (3 year) Testing Guidelines	17
Appendix C.3: CASAS (7 year) Testing Guidelines	19
Appendix C.4: GAIN Testing Guidelines.....	20
Appendix C.5: WorkKeys Testing Guidelines.....	21
Appendix D: Testing Accommodations	22
Appendix E.1: ABE Assessment Chart for Placement and Post-Testing	24
Appendix E.2: ESL Assessments for Placement and Post-Testing	25
Appendix F: Testing Contacts	26
Appendix G: Training and Purchasing Procedures for Administering Assessments.....	27

Assessment Policy

Effective July 1, 2013

I. INTRODUCTION

All local providers of adult education must follow the assessment policy as indicated in this document. The Workforce Investment Act Title II and State School Aid Act, Section 107 require assessment procedures to be valid, reliable, and appropriate to determine the effectiveness of instructional activities. This policy provides guidelines for:

1. Using state-approved assessments in a standardized and consistent manner
2. Placing a participant accurately into appropriate program and instructional level
3. Obtaining diagnostic information to guide instruction
4. Determining educational functioning level at intake (pre-test) and at the end of the instructional period (post-test)
5. Training staff and implementation of test security requirements

All local adult education providers in Michigan must employ proper testing, scoring, and reporting protocols in accordance with this assessment policy and publishers' guidelines. All local programs must also establish an assessment policy that outlines assessment process and procedures, and is aligned with this state-issued assessment policy.

II. PURPOSE

Assessment of participant progress is essential to ensure that all adult learners are obtaining the highest quality education leading to the attainment of secondary education, literacy, and numeracy skills necessary to succeed in employment and postsecondary education. Michigan's Office of Adult Education and the National Reporting System (NRS) require that assessments be valid and reliable to accurately measure achievement.

III. STATE APPROVED ASSESSMENTS

The following assessments have been determined to:

- be appropriate for measuring literacy and language development of adult participants
- have standardized administration and scoring procedures
- have alternate equivalent forms for pre-testing and post-testing
- have evidence linking them to NRS educational functioning levels
- be NRS approved tests and appropriate forms

Assessment Policy

Effective July 1, 2013

Test Name	ESL	ABE	HSC	GED
CASAS	X	X	X	X
GAIN		X	X	X
TABE 9/10		X	X	X
TABE CLAS-E	X			
Work Keys*			X	X

* Only used for EFL Levels of High Intermediate Basic, Low Adult Secondary, and High Adult Secondary.

IV. GENERAL GUIDELINES

1. All participants in ABE, ESL, GED, and HSC must be assessed (pre and post-tested) with state-approved assessments each program year. Exit or post-test scores may be used for re-enrollment purposes, if they are not more than 180 days old.
A pre-test can be used for re-enrollment purposes in the next program year as long as it is within 180 days from the date administered and there was no post-test administered in the prior program year.
2. Programs **must** track instructional hours between the pre and post-test.
3. It is strongly encouraged that participants be pre-tested in all instructional areas, and participants **must** be post-tested in the areas in which they received instruction.
4. Programs must use scale scores when reporting results of record. Scale scores linked to basic skill competencies provide more meaningful information than grade equivalents, which can carry a negative connotation for the adult education participants.
5. All programs must use the state-approved Adult Learning Plan (ALP) to document test forms and scores.

V. ADMINISTERING PRE-TESTS

1. All participants enrolled in federally and state funded adult education programs must be pre-tested.
2. Pre-test (Appraisal/Battery) must occur before any instruction is received.
3. Programs must always administer a locator if using TABE 9/10 or TABE CLAS-E for guidance on the appropriate pre-test to administer.
4. Programs should administer an appraisal if using CASAS for guidance on the appropriate pre-test to administer.

Assessment Policy

Effective July 1, 2013

VI. PARTICIPANT PLACEMENT

1. Assessment tests are used to determine educational functioning level (EFL), as required by the National Reporting System.
2. The initial test or pre-test is the basis for participant placement and determination for entering EFL.
3. Participants must be placed in a program that matches their EFL in each subject area. For example, if a participant's assessment test determines that his/her EFL is at a beginning literacy functioning level in reading, he/she must be placed in an ABE program for reading and provide appropriate instruction. Participants can be dually enrolled. A participant may be dually enrolled according to EFL. For example, a participant who scores at or below the 8.9 grade level in reading and the 10th grade level in math can be enrolled in ABE for reading and GED or HSC for math.
4. A participant whose scale scores fall into two different EFLs must be placed based on the lower EFL. However, if a participant requests instruction for only the higher EFL content area based on need(s), a program may place the participant in that instructional area.
5. Participants cannot be placed in a different EFL or program other than what is determined by the assessment test. For example, if a participant's assessment test in reading determines that his/her educational functioning level is at a beginning ABE literacy, the program cannot place or enroll the participant in GED prep class for reading.

VII. ADMINISTERING POST-TESTS

1. A minimum of 65% of enrolled participants must be post-tested with a state-approved assessment.
2. Pre and post-testing with two different assessment tests (e.g. pre-testing with TABE and post-testing with CASAS) is NOT acceptable.
3. To ensure assessment validity, follow the publisher's recommended time frames for administering a post-test. (Appendix C)
4. **EXCEPTION**
 - **If a participant is pre-tested with TABE, GAIN or CASAS, has received a minimum of 12 hours of instruction, and obtains the GED or High School Diploma in less than the required testing interval hours of instruction, you may still post-test them. The United States Department of Education (USDOE) stated that Michigan can allow this as an exception. However, USDOE cautioned that the exception should not become the norm. If a teacher/staff is granting an exception, he/she must obtain permission from the school administrator. This process must be**

Assessment Policy

Effective July 1, 2013

documented and placed in the participant's file/folder for verification during onsite monitoring.

- Post-testing can also occur prior to the required instructional hours for a participant enrolled in a Workplace Literacy program that has received a minimum of 12 hours of instruction for basic skills remediation in a short term training capacity because the employer requires an improvement in that skill area. (Agencies must provide proper documentation/materials that support the waiver criteria.)
5. Programs must administer a post-test in the same subject/assessment area where instruction is provided. For example, if a participant is pre-tested in language, reading, and math, but only received instruction in math, a post-test can only be administered in math.
 6. When publishing allows assessments using forms with multiple levels, programs must post-test with the equivalent or higher of the two forms suggested.

VIII. DATA COLLECTION AND VERIFICATION

1. All data must be entered into MAERS on a quarterly basis, at a minimum. Refer to <http://www.michigan.gov/wda> program calendar for specific due dates for the quarterly entry.
2. Programs must verify accuracy of data by reviewing MAERS data reports.
3. The Office of Adult Education will review data quarterly for errors, missing data, and out of range values.

IX. CONTINUED ELIGIBILITY

1. Adult Basic Education

A participant in an adult basic education program is eligible for reimbursement under Section 107 until one of the following occurs:

- The participant's reading and mathematics proficiency are assessed at or above the ninth grade level.
- The participant fails to show progress/improvement on two successive state approved assessments after having completed at least 450 hours of instruction.

2. General Educational Development

A participant in general education development is eligible for reimbursement under Section 107 until one of the following occurs:

- The participant passes the GED test

Assessment Policy

Effective July 1, 2013

- The participant fails to show progress on two successive tests used to determine readiness to take the GED test after completing at least 450 hours of instruction.

3. High School Completion

A participant in High School Completion is eligible for reimbursement under Section 107 until one of the following occurs:

- The person passes the course and earns a high school diploma
- The participants fails to earn credit in two successive semesters or terms in which the participant is enrolled after having completed at least 900 hours of instruction.

4. English as a Second Language

A participant in the English as a Second Language is eligible for funding until the participant meets one of the following:

- The participant is assessed as having attained basic English Proficiency as identified by their CASAS or TABE CLAS –E score.
- The participant fails to show progress/improvement on two successive state approved assessments after having completed at least 450 hours of instruction.
- The participant receives a CASAS score above 236, or TABE CLAS-E Reading 589 or Listening 608/Advanced Level ESL.

5. Job or Employment-Related Adult Education Program

An individual may be enrolled in this program and the grant recipient shall receive funding under Section 107 until one of the following occurs:

- The individual achieves the requisite skills as determined by state approved assessment tests administered at least after 90 hours of attendance.
- The individual fails to show progress on two successive state approved assessments after having completed at least 450 hours of instruction.

X. UNACCEPTABLE USE OF ASSESSMENTS

1. If the test administrator does not follow the publisher's guidelines, as indicated in the assessment policy, the assessment result is unacceptable.
2. If a participant is not post-tested according to the publisher's timelines, the level of completion will not be calculated or determined. The test will be considered invalid and unreliable.
3. Pre-testing and post-testing with two different assessments is unacceptable (e.g. you cannot pre-test with TABE 9/10 and post-test with CASAS).

Assessment Policy

Effective July 1, 2013

4. CASAS Appraisals and the TABE Locator cannot be used as a pre-test or post-test.
5. Accommodations that alter the underlying content of what is being measured by the assessment or negatively affect the assessment's reliability or validity are not allowed.

XI. TESTING ADMINISTRATION TRAINING

1. All test administrators must follow the publisher's guidelines for assessments.
2. All test administrators must receive appropriate training, as indicated in **Appendix C: Training for Administering Tests**.
3. Programs must keep a record of all persons trained for each assessment and who conducted the training.
4. Each program must establish procedures and timelines for training new staff and teachers consistent with publisher's guidelines.
5. Training must include the NRS policy, accountability policies, data collection process, definitions of measures, and conducting assessments.
6. Programs must assist teachers and any staff involved in gathering, analyzing, compiling and reporting data for NRS by providing training and technical assistance in implementation of assessment policy and procedures.

XII. ACCOMMODATING PARTICIPANTS WITH DISABILITIES OR SPECIAL NEEDS

Some participants with disabilities may need accommodations in the testing procedure. Accommodations are not designed to provide the participant with an unfair advantage or to interfere with the validity of the assessment instrument, but rather to allow the participant an equal opportunity to demonstrate the skills that are being measured by the test.

Participants with disabilities should discuss their needs with the appropriate staff member during the intake or counseling process. However, participants are *not required* to reveal their disability and may elect to participate in a program without any special accommodations. However, if a participant chooses to self-report his/her disability, the participant is eligible to receive testing accommodations.

All documentation of the participant's needs for specific testing accommodations must be maintained in the participant's confidential records and must not be revealed without proper authorization, as outlined in the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA).

Assessment Policy

Effective July 1, 2013

Documented disabilities mean that the individual can present a formal document, such as a doctor's report or diagnostic assessment, and Individual Education Plan (IEP), or other formal record of disability that includes the following:

- A diagnosis of the disability
- Evaluation of the impact of the disability on areas of functioning
- Recommendations for the specific strategies and accommodations in education, required by the disability

Testing accommodations may include, but are not limited to:

- Scheduling – several brief testing sessions during a day, frequent rest breaks, testing at a different time of the day, or additional time
- Settings – individually or in a small group with a proctor, study carrel, or separate room, special lighting, equipment, acoustics, etc.
- Responses – oral response, signed responses, responses on word processor, or Braille response
- Presentation – as available, revised formats such as Braille, large print, or signed/oral presentation for directions and items other than reading items
- Assistive Devices – assistive devices typically used in classroom instruction, such as visual magnification or auditory amplification devices, calculators (if authorized in test administration manual), or other mechanical aids

XIII. QUALITY CONTROL PROCEDURES

The Office of Adult Education has established the following requirements for test security. Additionally, all test administrators must follow security protocol that is outlined by test publishers.

1. All assessment instruments must be maintained in a secure manner and should not be accessible to participants or teachers unless the teacher is responsible for administration of the testing.
2. Only those who have appropriate training, professional credentials, and experience should handle tests.
3. Answer keys must be maintained in a secure location, separate from the assessment instruments.
4. Assessments may not be photocopied; tests and results should only be sent electronically, if the transmission is secure.
5. When test booklets are too worn-out or out of date, they should be thoroughly shredded before recycling. NEVER throw test booklets into the trash.
6. Participants must not be assisted in answering questions.
7. Examinees must not be left alone with test materials.

Assessment Policy

Effective July 1, 2013

8. Test administrators, guidance counselors, and/or proctors must ensure that all-testing procedures established by the publisher are carefully followed.
9. Test administrators must ensure that all time limits are observed. Strict adherence to time limits must be followed or the results of the tests are deemed invalid.

XIV. CONTACT INFORMATION

If you have any questions or concerns, need clarification or technical assistance on this policy, please contact Dr. Cliff Akujobi in the Office of Adult Education, at (517) 373-4218 or at akujobic@michigan.gov, or Brian Frazier at (517) 241-3256 or frazierb3@michigan.gov.

Assessment Policy

Effective July 1, 2013

Appendix A: Definitions

Adult Learning Plan: All recipients of adult education funding, federal and state, are required to maintain a completed Adult Learning Plan (ALP) for all adult education participants. The ALP is designed to gather required information that tracks participant progress toward achievement of appropriate goals, and enhances the academic performance and economic success of the adult education participant. The ALP is to be completed by a program-designated staff member (e.g. teacher, counselor) working with the participant. The ALP must be completed for a new registration. The ALP is initiated upon intake and utilized for the entire duration of the participant's adult education services across program years and for enrollment in all instructional areas (ABE, HSC, GED, ESL). It is an integral, but not all-inclusive, part of the participant registration process.

Assessment information is entered on page two of the ALP, which includes the assessment type, form/level administered, test date, number of hours of attendance at the time of the test, scale score, educational functioning level and grade level.

Assessment Data: used to place participants at appropriate instructional levels, monitor progress, guide instruction, and certify participant mastery. In addition, the Office of Adult Education uses participant achievement data to determine strengths, weaknesses, needs, and opportunities in Adult Education, and to determine areas that need professional development and technical assistance. Additionally, assessment data allows the Office of Adult Education to increase responsiveness to the complex needs of adult learners and to continue to improve program services.

Initial Test/Pre-Test: the initial test or pre-test is the basis for participant placement and determination for entering educational functional level. It is the baseline for determining the completion of an EFL or movement from one EFL to the next higher level. Pre-test must occur before a participant receives any instruction.

Educational Functioning Levels: an approach to measuring educational gain that is based on a set of levels in which participants are initially placed, based on their ability to perform literacy-related tasks in specific content areas. Each EFL describes a set of skills and competencies that the participant entering at the given level can do in the areas of reading, writing, numeracy, speaking, listening, functional and workplace areas. The U.S. Department of Education developed this system to standardize measurement of educational achievement. A participant is considered to have advanced if he/she demonstrates sufficient improvement to more one or more levels higher.

Educational Gain: The participant completes or advances one or more Educational Functioning Levels from the starting level as measured by an Office of Adult Education approved assessment test upon entry into the program.

Assessment Policy

Effective July 1, 2013

State Section 107 Performance Objectives: State Section 107 Performance Objectives are NOT determined by educational gain, but by participant goal attainment. Performance objectives are: ABE=achievement of at least one grade level in Reading or Math based upon a state approved pre- and post-test assessment; ESL=achievement of basic English proficiency (attainment of CASAS score of 236 and above for Reading and Listening; TABE CLAS-E 589 or above for Reading and 608 and above for Listening); GED=passage of one or more individual official GED test or obtain GED; HSC=passage of a course required to attain a high school diploma or attain high school diploma; OR Category=completion of a course and demonstration of proficiency in the academic skills to be learned in the course, as appropriate.

Post-test: educational gain is determined by comparing the participant's initial pre-test with the post-test when reassessed using the same standardized assessment (post-test). Guidelines for timeframes for administering post-tests can be found in the appendix. *It is important to note that if a participant is not post-tested, a level of completion cannot be determined.*

Reliability: refers to the degree of consistency in performance on an assessment; that is, the extent to which an examinee would be expected to perform at the same level under multiple administrations of the instrument or different conditions.

Validity: refers to the extent to which an instrument measures what it is intended to measure. To establish content validity with respect to the requirements of NRS, there must be evidence that the items/tasks of the instrument measure the skills associated with the Educational Functional Level.

Assessment Policy

Effective July 1, 2013

Appendix B: Test Overview

Tests of Adult Basic Education (TABE)

The Tests of Adult Basic Education (TABE) are norm-referenced tests designed to measure achievement of basic skills. The tests measure skills in reading, language, mathematics, and spelling. Note: Spelling is not a required component of the test of record. TABE tests can be administered to ABE, GED and HSC participants.

The tests contain selected response (multiple choice) items that measure examinee skills in various content areas. Administrators and instructors have the flexibility to test examinees according to a relevant content grade level. The five levels (L, E, M, D, and A) of TABE 9/10 cover a content grade level range from 0 through 12.9 (Guide to Administering TABE 9/10, §1.13).

TABE Test Level	Content Grade Level Range
Level L (Literacy)	0-1.9
Level E (Easy)	2.0-3.9
Level M (Medium)	4.0-5.9
Level D (Difficulty)	6.0-8.9
Level A (Advanced)	9.0-12.9

The TABE Norms Book will help determine what test scores actually mean. If using the paper version, the Norms Book provides instructions and tables for converting number-correct scores to scale scores, grade equivalents, and percentile ranks (§5.18). On the computer version, the TABE score reports provide scale score, grade equivalent, and educational functioning level.

The TABE Locator Test must be administered to all newly enrolled participants prior to administering the Full Battery or Survey. The Locator is a short assessment that assists with the selection of appropriate level(s) of TABE to be administered in the respective academic area. It must be used to determine placement in educational programs.

Both the TABE Survey and Complete Battery assess skills in reading, language, mathematics computation, and applied mathematics. Because the TABE Survey is shorter and has fewer items, it is especially suitable for screening and placement. When you need more in-depth diagnostic information, the Complete Battery is a better choice because it contains more items and therefore, gathers more information about each examinee.

Assessment Policy

Effective July 1, 2013

TABE Complete Language Assessment System– English (TABE CLAS-E)

TABE CLAS-E measures the language proficiency of adult English language learners in the areas of reading, listening, writing, and speaking. This test can be used to pre and post-test ESL participants, and is aligned with the NRS English as a Second Language (ESL) educational functioning levels. The system consists of a locator test for initial placement, test books, writing folios, answer booklets, and score reports. It is delivered face-to-face in a paper/pencil format. It can be hand scored or scanned. The test has two forms (A & B) and four levels (1, 2, 3, and 4).

Comprehensive Adult Participant Assessment System (CASAS)

CASAS [Comprehensive Adult Participant Assessment System] assesses adult basic reading, math, listening, writing, and speaking skills within a functional context. This test can be used to pre and post-test ESL participants. CASAS provides four test series (Life Skills, Employability, Workplace, Life and Work). The state does not mandate a particular series; it recommends that you use the test that best matches your participants' goals.

Appraisals *must not* be used as a pre or post-test. Each CASAS test administration manual includes specific recommendations about which level of pre-test to administer, based on appraisal test score (CASAS Assessment Policy Guidelines, p. 6)

Exception to administering the appraisal test: If a participant scores less than six on the oral screening, skip the appraisal and administer five practice items from Form 27 one-on-one. If they have some difficulty, administer Form 27 or 28 as a pre-test. If they have little or no difficulty, administer Form 81R or 11R as reading pre-test (CASAS ESL Intake Process, 2008)

General Assessment of Instructional Needs (GAIN™)

The GAIN is designed to evaluate English and math skills as described in the six educational functioning levels (EFL) defined by the National Reporting System (NRS). These six levels are used by Adult Basic Education (ABE) and Adult Secondary Education (ASE) programs when placing adult learners in appropriate instructional courses, and they are used to demonstrate skill gain upon course completion.

GAIN test questions were specifically designed for this framework and can be used with confidence to gauge adult learner progress and provide individual feedback in specific areas where further training would be beneficial. GAIN assesses skills ranging from basic literacy and numeracy to the more advanced skills that are typically taught as part of secondary education.

Work Keys

Work Keys is a job skills assessment system measuring “real world” skills that employers believe are critical to job success. Work Keys is owned by its developer,

Assessment Policy

Effective July 1, 2013

the ACT. Work Keys can only be accessed through an ACT-licensed provider. A list of Work Keys providers can be found at <http://www.workkeys.com>.

There are Work Keys assessments available in many areas. The Work Keys tests approved for pre and post-testing of adult education participants are Reading for Information, Applied Mathematics, and Writing. The acceptable two-digit scale scores range from 75 to 90.

Adult education participants attaining a scale score outside the valid range (below/above) of scale scores must be re-tested with either TABE 9/10 or CASAS.

Work Keys practices tests are available on the ACT website at <http://www.workkeys.com>.

Assessment Policy

Effective July 1, 2013

Appendix C.1: TABE Testing Guidelines

<u>Assessment Test</u>	<u>Instructional Area</u>	<u>Pre-Test</u>	<u>Post-Test</u>
Expiration Date : February 2, 2017 (TABE has a seven year approval from NRS)			
<u>TABE:</u> *Complete Battery 9 and 10 *Survey 9 and 10 TABE assesses Literacy, Numeracy, Language Skill Development	ABE GED HSC	<p>TABE locator test must be administered to determine which level of TABE to administer, but is not used for instructional placement decisions about a participant (Guide to Administering TABE 9/10 §5.7).</p> <p>Either the TABE Survey or Complete Battery 9/10 may be used for pre-testing. Both assess skills in reading, language, mathematic computation, and applied mathematics. However, the Complete Battery is a better choice because it contains more items and therefore gathers more in-depth diagnostic information (Guide to Administering TABE 9/10 §5.4).</p>	<p>Using the 9 & 10 Alternate Form: Forty (40) hours minimum to 60 hours for levels 1-4 (ABE), e.g. pre-test with 9M, post-test with 10M.</p> <p>Thirty (30) hours minimum to 59 hours for levels 5 and 6 (ASE low and high, respectively).</p>
<u>TABE CLAS-E</u> TABE CLAS-E assesses Reading, Listening, Writing, Speaking	ESL	<p>If you are enrolling a participant who has a nonstandard education background or whose level of achievement is not evident, TABE offers a quick three-step process to evaluate their abilities:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Administer the Word List to assess a participants' reading level (2) Ask the participant to complete the practice exercise on pg. 1-2 of the practice exercise and Locator test (3) Administer the locator test <p>McGraw Hill/CTB discourages random and frequent testing, as it will not present valid gain scores and could create a practice effect. Instructional intervention between testing periods is strongly recommended to maximize gain.</p>	<p>Using the 9/10 Same Form: 120 hours of instruction is recommended when testing with the same form, e.g., pre-test with 9M, post-test with 9M.</p> <p>TABE CLAS-E Alternate Form: Testing 60-95 hours of instruction is recommended when testing with an alternate form (ie. A2 to B2) with a minimum of 50 hours.</p> <p>Same Form Testing: 100-140 hours of instruction is recommended when testing with the same form (ie A2 to A2).</p>

Assessment Policy

Effective July 1, 2013

Appendix C.2: CASAS (3 year) Testing Guidelines

<u>Assessment Test</u>	<u>Instructional Area</u>	<u>Pre-Test</u>	<u>Post-Test</u>
Expiration Date : September 30, 2013 (CASAS tests with a three year approval from NRS)			
<u>CASAS:</u> <u>CASAS</u> <u>Listening:</u> Life Skills 51L, 52L, 53L, 54L, 55L, 56L ECS Employability Competency System 51L, 52L, 63L, 64L, 65L, 66L <u>CASAS</u> <u>Reading:</u> ECS Employability Competency System 11r, 12r, 13r, 14r, 15r, 16r, 114r 116r, 17r, 18r	ABE ESL GED HSC	<p>Casas provides appraisals for reading, math, listening comprehension, writing, and speaking. CASAS appraisal tests may NOT be used as a pre-test. Agencies should administer the CASAS appraisal tests prior to learner placement and administering the appropriate pre-test, as determined by publisher's guidelines (CASAS Policy Guidelines, October 2008, pg. 6)*</p> <p>Participants should be given 25 minutes to complete the appraisal and one hour to complete the pre-test. For those who are not able to complete the test in one hour, they can be given a few extra minutes to finish the question they are working on.</p> <p>For participants with disabilities, please refer to the CASAS</p>	<p>Programs may assess individual learners who indicate they are leaving the program before the scheduled post-test time to maximize collection of paired test data. However, testing should NOT occur before at least 40 hours of instruction (CASAS Assessment Policy Guidelines)</p> <p>Agencies should administer post-tests using an alternate form, at the end of a semester term, quarter, or other substantial block of approximately 60-100 hours of instruction.</p> <p>Test forms are determined by the participant performance, as outlines in the publisher's guidelines.</p>

Assessment Policy

Effective July 1, 2013

<p>WLS Workforce Learning Series 11m, 12m, 213m, 214m, 215m, 216m, 17m, 18m</p> <p><u>CASAS Math:</u> ECS 11m, 12m, 13m, 14m, 15m, 16m, 17m, 18m</p> <p>WLS Workforce Learning Series 11m, 12m, 213m, 214m, 215m, 216m, 17m, 18m</p> <p>CASAS assesses Literacy, Numeracy, Language Skill Development</p>	<p>guidelines for making the appropriate accommodations, which may include extending the time period.</p> <p><i>*Exception to administering the appraisal test: "If a participant scores less than six on the oral screening, skip the appraisal and administer five practice items from Form 27 one-on-one. If they have some difficulty, administer Form 27 or 28 as a pre-test. If they have little or no difficulty, administer Form 81R or 11R as a reading pre-test" (CASAS ESL Intake Process, 2008)</i></p>	<p>Programs offering low intensity courses with less than 70 hours in a semester, quarter, term or other block of instruction, may choose to post-test at the end of the instructional period. Participants must be allowed only an hour to complete the post-test. They can be given a few extra minutes to complete the question they are working on. Accommodations can be made for those with disabilities.</p>
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Assessment Policy

Effective July 1, 2013

Appendix C.3: CASAS (7 year) Testing Guidelines

<u>Assessment Test</u>	<u>Instructional Area</u>	<u>Pre-Test</u>	<u>Post-Test</u>
Expiration Date : February 2, 2017 (CASAS tests with a seven year approval from NRS)			
<u>CASAS</u> <u>CASAS</u> <u>Reading:</u> L & W Life and Work 27r, 28r, 81r, 82r, 81rx, 82rx, 83r, 84r, 85r, 86r, 185r, 186r, 187r, 188r Life Skills Beg Lit 27r, 28r <u>CASAS</u> <u>Math:</u> Life Skills 31m, 32m, 33m, 34m, 35m, 36m, 37m, 38m	ABE ESL GED HSC	<p>Casas provides appraisals for reading, math, listening comprehension, writing, and speaking. CASAS appraisal tests may NOT be used as a pre-test. Agencies should administer the CASAS appraisal tests prior to learner placement and administering the appropriate pre-test, as determined by publisher's guidelines (CASAS Policy Guidelines, October 2008, pg. 6)*</p> <p>Participants should be given 25 minutes to complete the appraisal and one hour to complete the pre-test. For those who are not able to complete the test in one hour, they can be given a few extra minutes to finish the question they are working on.</p> <p>For participants with disabilities, please refer to the CASAS guidelines for making the appropriate accommodations, which may include extending the time period.</p> <p><i>*Exception to administering the appraisal test: "If a participant scores less than six on the oral screening, skip the appraisal and administer five practice items from Form 27 one-on-one. If they have some difficulty, administer Form 27 or 28 as a pre-test. If they have little or no difficulty, administer Form 81R or 11R as a reading pre-test" (CASAS ESL Intake Process, 2008)</i></p>	<p>Agencies should administer post-tests using an alternate form, at the end of a semester term, quarter, or other substantial block of approximately 60-100 hours of instruction.</p> <p>Test forms are determined by the participant performance, as outlines in the publisher's guidelines.</p> <p>Programs may assess individual learners who indicate they are leaving the program before the scheduled post-test time to maximize collection of paired test data. However, testing should NOT occur before at least 40 hours of instruction (CASAS Assessment Policy Guidelines). Programs offering low intensity courses with less than 70 hours in a semester, quarter, term or other block of instruction, may choose to post-test at the end of the instructional period. Participants must be allowed only an hour to complete the post-test. They can be given a few extra minutes to complete the question they are working on. Accommodations can be made for those with disabilities.</p>

Assessment Policy

Effective July 1, 2013

Appendix C.4: GAIN Testing Guidelines

<u>Assessment Test</u>	<u>Instructional Area</u>	<u>Pre-Test</u>	<u>Post-Test</u>
Expiration Date : September 30, 2013 (GAIN has a three year approval from NRS)			
<u>GAIN:</u> Test of English Skills A and B Test of Math Skills A and B	ABE GED HSC		GAIN recommends when post-testing individuals to measure improvement in their basic skills for NRS purposes, a different test form than the one used to pre-test the student must be used. The post-test may be used as the new pre-test for the next phase of instruction. Sixty hours of instruction prior to administering the post-test.

Assessment Policy

Effective July 1, 2013

Appendix C.5: WorkKeys Testing Guidelines

<u>Assessment Test</u>	<u>Instructional Area</u>	<u>Pre-Test</u>	<u>Post-Test</u>
Expiration Date : September 30, 2013 (WorkKeys has a three year approval from NRS)			
<u>WorkKeys:</u> Applied Mathematics 210, 220 Reading for Information 110, 120	ABE GED HSC		No timeframe is given. The publisher states "we typically recommend that participants be involved in regular instruction that is offered by the institution. This would amount to a semester or course.

Assessment Policy

Effective July 1, 2013

Appendix D: Testing Accommodations

CASAS

The following guidelines address methods for administering CASA assessments using accommodations for learners with documented disabilities. The suggested accommodations for disability categories consist of the provisions below.

1. Accommodations in test administration procedures.
2. Use of appropriate CASAS test forms

Disability	Test Administration Procedures	CASAS Test Forms Available	CASAS Test Forms in Development
Specific Learning Disability and/or ADHD, such as dyslexia, dyscalculia, receptive aphasia, hyperactivity, written language disorder	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Extended time• Alternate schedule• Frequent breaks• Scribe/write/alternate form• Computer-spelling and grammar check disabled• Simple calculator for Level A/B only	Large-print tests	Auditory format for Government and History for Citizenship
Deaf or Hearing Impaired	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Sign language interpreter for test directions only• Head phones for those taking a listening test• Magnifier	Large-print CASAS tests Computer-based CASAS tests	Braille format
Psychiatric disability, such as schizophrenia, major depression			
Developmental disability, such as autism, cerebral palsy, epilepsy, mental retardation		Adult Life Skills Forms 310-315 POWER Forms 301, 303 and 305	

Note: The accommodations listed above are suggestions only and in addition to the use of regular CASAS tests. Accommodations are based on needs of individual learners and not on a disability category. Any testing accommodations should be consistent with documentation in the annual plan, such as IEP. Alternate test forms developed by CASAS do not modify test standards.

Assessment Policy

Effective July 1, 2013

Appendix D: Testing Accommodations, continued

TABE

A testing accommodation is a change made to the test administration procedure to provide equal access for students with disabilities to demonstrate their knowledge and skills. If an accommodation is employed, it is important that the selected accommodation minimize any advantage or disadvantage of completing the test. In particular, if the accommodation under consideration is not used in instruction, then it should not be used in the testing situation.

TABE-PC is appropriate for some students who have difficulty taking paper and pencil tests. Braille, and audio editions of TABE Forms 9 and 10 are available. Some TABE administrators have made other accommodations, such as allowing extra time to complete the test or letting students mark answers in test booklets rather than on separate answer sheets. Additional accommodation suggestions are available in CTB/McGraw-Hill Assessment Accommodations Checklist (product #53682); order online or call customer service at (800) 538-9547.

Assessment Policy

Effective July 1, 2013

Appendix E.1: ABE Assessment Chart for Placement and Post-Testing

1	2	3	4	5	6
Beginning ABE Literacy 0.0-1.9 Grade Equivalent	Beginning Basic Education 2.0-3.9 Grade Equivalent	Low Intermediate Basic Education 4.0-5.9 Grade Equivalent	High Intermediate Basic Education 6.0-8.9 Grade Equivalent	Low Adult Secondary Education 9.0-10.9 Grade Equivalent	High Adult Secondary Education 11.0-12.0 Grade Equivalent
Test Benchmarks: TABE 9/10 Scale Score					
Reading: 0-367 Total Math: 0-313 Language: 0-389	Reading: 368-460 Total Math: 314-441 Language: 390-490	Reading: 461-517 Total Math: 442-505 Language: 491-523	Reading: 518-566 Total Math: 506-565 Language: 524-559	Reading: 567-595 Total Math: 566-594 Language: 560-585	Reading: 596 and above Total Math: 595 and above Language: 586 and above
Test Benchmarks: CASAS					
Reading: 200 and below Math: 200 and below Writing: 200 and below	Reading: 201-210 Math: 201-210 Writing: 201-225	Reading: 211-220 Math: 211-220 Writing: 226-242	Reading: 221-235 Math: 221-235 Writing: 243-260	Reading: 236-245 Math: 236-245 Writing: 261-270	Reading: 246 and above Math: 246 and Above Writing: 271 and above
Test Benchmarks: GAIN					
English: 200-406 Math: 200-314	English: 407-525 Math: 315-522	English: 526-661 Math: 523-669	English: 662-746 Math: 670-775	English: 747-870 Math: 776-854	English: 871-1000 Math: 855-1000
Test Benchmarks: Work Keys Scale Scores					
			Reading for Information: 75-78 Writing: 75-77 Applied Math: 75-77	Reading for Information: 79-81 Writing: 78-85 Applied Math: 78-81	Reading for Information: 82-90 Writing: 86-90 Applied Math: 82-90

Educational Functioning Level from NRS, February 2009

Assessment Policy

Effective July 1, 2013

Appendix E.2: ESL Assessments for Placement and Post-Testing

1	2	3	4	5	6	--
Beginning ESL Literacy	Low Beginning ESL	High Beginning ESL	Low Intermediate ESL	High Intermediate ESL	Advanced ESL	Exit
Test Benchmarks: CASAS						
Reading & Listening: 0-180	Reading & Listening: 181-190 Writing: 136-145	Reading & Listening: 191-200 Writing: 146-200	Reading & Listening: 201-210 Writing: 201-225	Reading & Listening: 211-220 Writing: 226-242	Reading & Listening: 221-235 Writing: 243-260	Reading & Listening: 236+ Writing: 261+
Test Benchmarks: TABE CLAS-E						
Reading 250-392 Listening: 230-389 Writing: 200-396 Speaking 231- 425	Reading 393-436 Listening: 390-437 Writing: 397-445 Speaking 426-460	Reading 437-476 Listening: 438-468 Writing: 446-488 Speaking 461-501	Reading 477-508 Listening: 469-514 Writing: 489-520 Speaking 502-536	Reading 509-557 Listening: 515-549 Writing: 521-555 Speaking 537-567	Reading 558-588 Listening: 550-607 Writing: 556-612 Speaking 568-594	Reading 589+ Listening: 608+ Writing: 613+ Speaking 595+

Educational Functioning Level from NRS, February 2009

Assessment Policy

Effective July 1, 2013

Appendix F: Testing Contacts

Test Name	Contact/Notes
ACT/Work Keys	Barb Ciha Placement Programs Barb.ciha@act.org
CASAS	Andrew Evans CASAS (800) 255-1306 x.184 aevan@casas.org www.casas.org
TABE Forms 9 and 10	Danny Paul McGraw-Hill Contemporary OH, MI, WV, KY PHONE: (614) 679-0890 daniel_paul@mcgraw-hill.com
TABE CLAS-E	Aaron Hartman CTB / McGraw-Hill OH/MI Evaluation Consultant (502)209-0056 Aaron_Hartman@ctb.com
GAIN	Bill Walker Wonderlic Education Solutions (800)370-9317 bill.walker@wonderlic.com

Assessment Policy

Effective July 1, 2013

Appendix G: Training and Purchasing Procedures for Administering Assessments

Test Name	Who Trains	What Staff should be trained	When Training is Conducted	Procedures for Ongoing Training
ACT/Work Keys	Local Program	All test administrators must follow the Work Keys test administration manual. Training is available through ACT. More information is available at www.workkeys.com	As needed	As needed
CASAS	OAE & MAEPD sponsor training	All test administrators should receive training. CASAS assessments cannot be used by agencies that have not completed CASAS training by certified personnel (CASAS Policy, p. 10)	As needed	Staff can retake the training, study the <i>Test Administration Manual</i> and/or review the training CD.
TABE	Local Programs	TABE test administrators should have access to test directions, norms book, technical report, teacher's guides, guide to administering TABE 9 & 10 and <i>How to Plan and Administer TABE</i> video (TABE Administrator's Book §5.19).	As needed	As needed
Adult Learning Plan	Local Program	All staff who will be monitoring participants' progress	Throughout the year	As needed
GAIN	Local Program	All test administrators should complete the Wonderlic Basic Skills Test Administrator's Workbook to become certified in administering the GAIN.	As needed	As needed

Note: Programs must assist teachers and any staff involved in gathering, analyzing, compiling and reporting data for NRS by providing training and technical assistance on the NRS and Accountability Policies, Data Collection Process, and in the implementation of the Assessment Policy and Procedures. Each program must establish procedures and timelines for training new staff and teachers consistent with publisher's guidelines; and offer refresher training on a yearly basis. Programs must develop a tracking system of any staff (teacher, instructor, administrator) that receives assessment training. The tracking system must include name of person trained, date training was delivered, and who delivered training.

Assessment Policy

Effective July 1, 2013

REVISION HISTORY

Location of document:

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Date	Revised By	Description of Revision
1/04/13	B. Frazier	Updated Appendix C.1-C.5 to include acceptable tests, and formatting throughout document.
5/29/13	B. Frazier	Updated policy to include TABE CLAS-E.
7/1/13	K. Wolinski	Approved version